

# SAS (Statistical Analysis Software/System)

# **BASE SAS & Adv. SAS:-**

# **Learning SAS**:

# **Getting Started with SAS**

- Basic overview about SAS software
- Basic about programming

#### **Working with SAS syntax**

- Fundamental concepts
- Characteristics of SAS statements
- Explain SAS syntax rules

# **Getting Familiar with SAS dataset**

- Descriptor & Data portions
- Accessing SAS libraries

#### **Reading SAS datasets**

- How to read data in SAS
- SAS data as input
- Observations & variables

#### **Reading SAS datasets**

Descriptor & Data portions

# **Reading Excel worksheets**

Overview about importing Excel file

# **Reading Delimited Raw data files**

- How to read raw data
- Compilation & Execution phases of Data step

#### Validating and cleaning data

- Procedures for validating data
- Techniques for cleaning data

#### Manipulating data

- Variable creation
- Sub setting Observation

# **Combining SAS Datasets**

- Appending, concatenating dataset
- Merging the SAS dataset

# **Enhancing Report (ODS systems)**

- Global statements
- Format & Label Statement
- User Defined formats
- Sending output to external files (HTML,PDF,RTF)

#### **Summary Reports**

- FREQ Procedure
- MEANS Procedure
- How to use procedures in Clinical trials



#### **Controlling Input and Output**

- Outputting multiple Observation
- Writing to Multiple SAS Datasets
- Selecting Variables & Observations

#### **Summarizing Data**

Creating an Accumulating Total variable

#### **Reading Raw Data Files**

#### **Data Transformations**

- Manipulating character & numeric variables
- Converting Variable type

#### **Processing Data iteratively**

- Do loop processing
- SAS Arrays

#### **Restructuring a Data set**

#### **TRANSPOSE Procedure**

# **Learning Excel:**

# The Basics

- Creating a New Workbook
- Navigating in Excel
- Moving the Cell Pointer
- Using Excel Menus
- Using Excel Toolbars: Hiding, Displaying, and Moving Toolbars
- Entering Values in a Worksheet and Selecting a Cell Range
- Previewing and Printing a Worksheet
- Getting Help from the Office Assistant
- Saving a Workbook & Re-opening a saved workbook

#### Formatting a Worksheet

- Creating Headers, Footers, and Page Numbers
- Adjusting Page Margins and Orientation
- Adding Print Titles and Gridlines, rows to repeat at top of each page
- Formatting Fonts & Values
- Adjusting Row Height and Column Width
- Changing Cell Alignment
- Adding Borders
- Applying Colors and Patterns
- Using the Format Painter
- Using AutoFormat
- Merging Cells, Rotating Text, and using AutoFit
- Using AutoFill

# Managing your workbooks

- Switching Between Sheets in a Workbook
- Inserting and Deleting Worksheets
- Renaming and Moving Worksheets
- Protecting a Workbook
- Hiding Columns, Rows and Sheets
- Splitting and Freezing a Window
- Inserting Page Breaks

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Advanced Printing Options

# **Editing a Workbook**

- Entering Date Values and using AutoComplete
- Editing, Clearing, and Replacing Cell Contents
- Cutting, Copying, and Pasting Cells
- Moving and Copying Cells with Drag and Drop
- Collecting and Pasting Multiple Items
- Using the Paste Special Command
- Inserting and Deleting Cells, Rows, and Columns
- Using Undo, Redo, and Repeat
- Checking Your Spelling
- Finding and Replacing Information
- Inserting Cell Comments

#### **Formulas**

- Creating a basic Formula
- Calculating Value Totals with AutoSum
- Editing & Copying Formulas
- Fixing Errors in Your Formulas
- Formulas with Several Operators and Cell Ranges

# Working with the Forms Menu

- Sorting, Subtotaling & Filtering Data
- Copy & Paste Filtered Records
- Using Data Validation

# **Creating & Working with Charts**

- Creating a Chart
- Moving and Resizing a Chart
- Formatting and Editing Objects in a Chart
- Changing a Chart's Source Data
- Changing a Chart Type and Working with Pie Charts
- Adding Titles, Gridlines, and a Data Table
- Formatting a Data Series and Chart Axis
- Annotating a Chart
- Working with 3-D Charts
- Selecting and Saving a Custom Chart
- Using Fill Effects
- Mapping Data
- Modifying a Map

#### **Data Analysis & Pivot Tables**

- Creating a PivotTable
- Specifying the Data a PivotTable Analysis
- Changing a PivotTable's Calculation
- Selecting What Appears in a PivotTable
- Grouping Dates in a PivotTable
- Updating a PivotTable
- Formatting and Charting a PivotTable

#### Lookup table

- Lookup()
- Vlookup()

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- Hlookup()
- Application of exact match and approximate match
- Creating an order form using vlookup function

#### Statistics with Excel

- Annova: Single Factor
- Annova: Two Factor with Replication
- Annova: Two Factor without Replication
- Correlation
- Covarience
- Descriptive Statistics
- Exponential Smoothing
- F-Test Two-sample for variances
- Fourier analysis
- Histogram
- Moving Average
- Random Number generation
- Rank and Percentile
- Regression
- Sampling
- T-test: paired two sample for means
- T-test: two-sample assuming equal variances
- T-test: two-sample assuming equal variances
- Z-test: two-sample for means

# **SQL Procedure**:

#### Introduction to SQL procedure

What is SQL and components of SQL?

#### **Basic Queries**

- Overview of the SQL procedure
- Specifying Columns & Rows

#### **Displaying Query Results**

- Presenting Data
- Summarizing Data

# **Sub queries**

- Correlated Queries
- Non correlated Queries

#### **SQL** Joins

Introduction to SQL joins

#### **Set Operators**

- EXCEPT Operator
- INTERSECT Operator
- UNION Operator
- OUTER UNION Operator

# **Creating Tables and views**

Creating view with SQL procedure

# Interfacing SQL with Macro Language Managing Tables

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# **Use of SQL in Clinical Trials**

# **Macro language (SAS Macro):**

# **Macro Variables**

- Introduction to Macro Variables
- Automatic macro variables
- Macro variable References
- User Defined Macro variables
- Macro Functions

# **Macro definitions**

- Defining and Calling a macro
- Macro parameters & Storage

# **Data Step and SQL Procedure**

- Creating Macro variables in the Data step
- Indirect References to Macro Variables
- Creating Macro Variables in SQL

#### **Macro Programs**

- Conditional processing
- Global and Local macro variables

# Use of Macro language

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